



Thoresen Thai Agencies Plc.

# 2QFY12 Results Briefing

**SET Opportunity Day**

22 May 2012

**Extending  
Our Footprint**



Transport | Energy | Infrastructure

# Agenda



- Recap of 2QFY12: Key facts & developments
- Financial Review: Consolidated P&L
- Developments & Business Outlook:
  - Group Transport
  - Group Infrastructure
  - Group Energy
- Q&A

# Recap of 2QFY12

Key facts and developments constituting 2QFY12 results



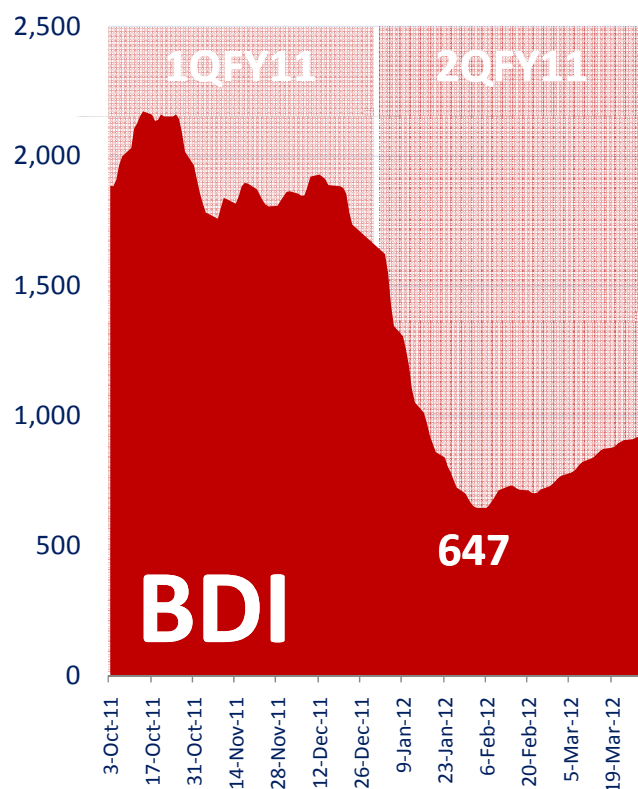
**Dry Bulk  
Shipping**

Subsea  
Engineering

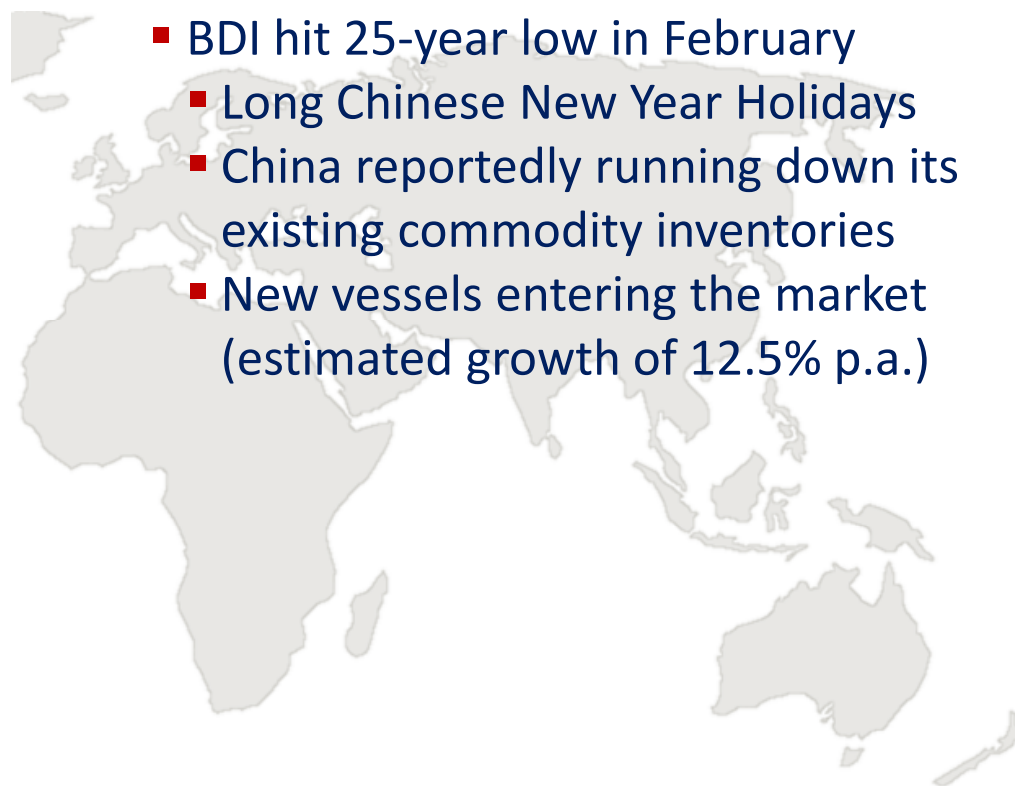
Offshore  
Drilling

Coal  
Distribution

Fertiliser  
Business



- BDI hit 25-year low in February
- Long Chinese New Year Holidays
- China reportedly running down its existing commodity inventories
- New vessels entering the market (estimated growth of 12.5% p.a.)



# Recap of 2QFY12

## Key facts and developments constituting 2QFY12 results



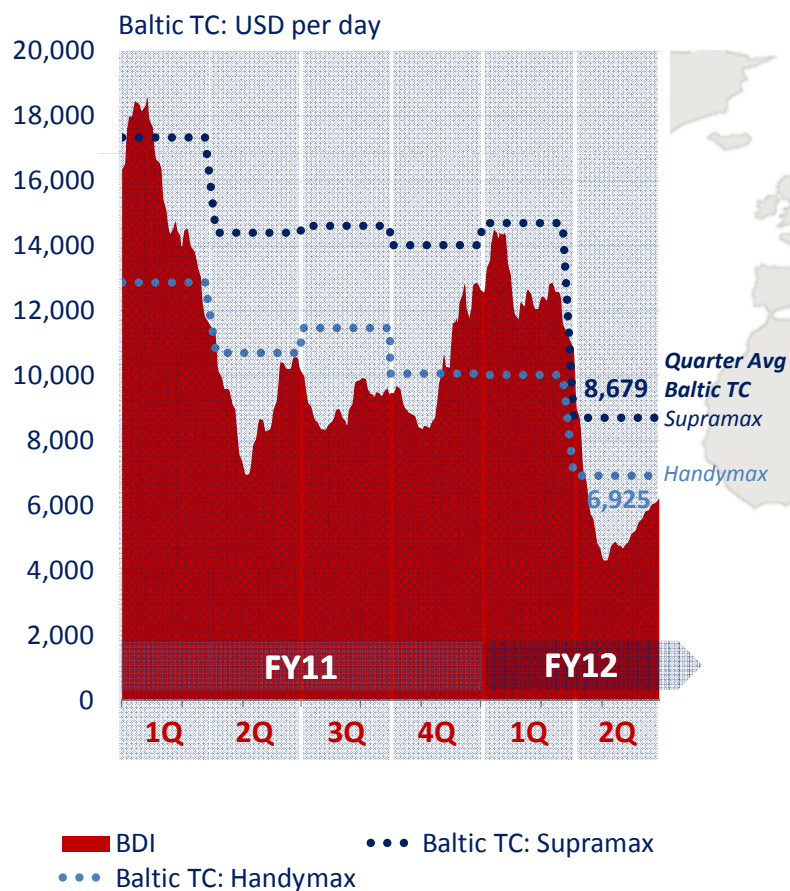
### Dry Bulk Shipping

### Subsea Engineering

### Offshore Drilling

### Coal Distribution

### Fertiliser Business



- BDI hit 25-year low in February
- Long Chinese New Year Holidays
- China reportedly running down its existing commodity inventories
- New vessels entering the market (estimated growth of 12.5% p.a.)
- Global freight rates declined sharply

2QFY12 quarter averages	%yoy	%qoq
Baltic TC Supramax	-40%	-41%
Baltic TC Handymax	-35%	-31%

# Recap of 2QFY12

## Key facts and developments constituting 2QFY12 results



Dry Bulk  
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Business

Q1			Q2			Q3			Q4		
Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep

- During November – February, frequent monsoons in Southeast Asia causing low season for Mermaid's subsea engineering
  - Four vessels were on time charters





# Recap of 2QFY12

Key facts and developments constituting 2QFY12 results



Dry Bulk  
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- Mermaid's MTR-2 underwent technical maintenance for about 3 weeks
- MTR-1 were offhire, but preparing to commence an accommodation barge contract in May 2012

# Recap of 2QFY12

## Key facts and developments constituting 2QFY12 results



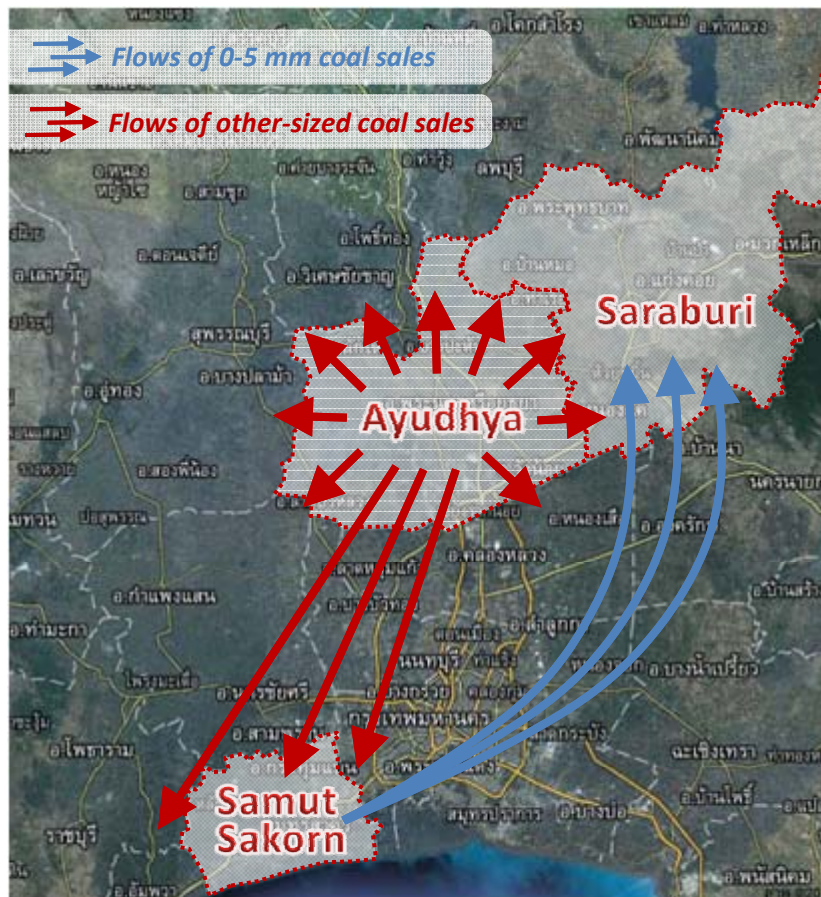
Dry Bulk  
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Business



- UMS undergoing a strategic move to recommence Samut Sakorn plant
- Prerequisite is to remove its entire 400,000 tonnes of 0-5 mm coal inventories
- Aggressive sales of 0-5 mm coal from Samut Sakorn plant to cement factories in Saraburi incurring extra transport exps
- Sacrificing near-term profitability for stronger fundamental next year:
  - Better working capital management
  - Strong cash inflows to further manage capital structure and lower finance costs
  - Higher operational efficiency

# Recap of 2QFY12

## Key facts and developments constituting 2QFY12 results



Dry Bulk  
Shipping

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Engineering

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**Fertiliser  
Business**



### BACONCO CROPCARE



- South Vietnam's planting season began normally in March-April period in 2012
- Down-trending fertiliser prices and late rain, however, delayed volume purchases of fertilisers until last minutes in April
- In 2011, harvesting finished early with up-trending fertiliser prices, South Vietnamese farmers were stocking fertiliser, starting as early as February 2011





Thoresen Thai Agencies Plc.

# 2QFY12 Results Briefing

Financial Review  
**Consolidated Results**



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# Financial Review: Consolidated Results



## Lower consolidated revenues from shipping and offshore services

Income statement					
Baht millions	2QFY11	1QFY12	2QFY12	%yoy	%qoq
<b>Revenues</b>	<b>4,131</b>	<b>3,393</b>	<b>3,529</b>	-15%	4%
Freight charges	1,503	826	753	① -50%	-9%
Offshore services	1,144	1,151	996	② -13%	-14%
Sales	1,384	1,345	1,705	③ 23%	27%
<b>Costs</b>	<b>3,427</b>	<b>2,635</b>	<b>2,819</b>	-18%	7%
<b>Gross profits</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>710</b>	④ 1%	-6%
SG&A	451	445	480	6%	8%
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>230</b>	⑤ -9%	-27%
Depreciation & Amortization	542	434	424		
Other income	182	60	46		
Equity income	40	34	38	⑥	
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>(68)</b>	<b>(27)</b>	<b>(109)</b>	62%	-303%
Finance costs	(152)	(154)	(155)		
Income taxes	(106)	(41)	(9)		
<b>Profits before EI</b>	<b>(326)</b>	<b>(223)</b>	<b>(274)</b>	16%	-23%
Extraordinary items	102	(425)	(26)		
Minority interests	93	32	51		
Forex impacts	12	56	43		
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>(119)</b>	<b>(560)</b>	<b>(205)</b>	-73%	63%

- ① Weak freight charges because of low freight rates as BDI hit 25-year low
- ② Lower offshore services income as MTR-2 was off-hire for about three weeks
- ③ Higher sales revenues from UMS' aggressive sales of 0-5 mm coal to expedite recommencement of Samut Sakorn plant

# Financial Review: Consolidated Results



Gross profit held up relatively well from effective cost savings

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- ④ Effective costs savings measures streamlined cost structures and improved gross margins in spite of lower revenues

## ***Thoresen Shipping:***

- Modern fleet and on-board maintenance initiatives
- Improved inventory management of spares,
- Pool purchasing,
- Reduction in lube oil consumptions,

## ***Mermaid Maritime:***

- Adjustments in crew contracts,
- Effective implementation of TTA Group's shared services

# Financial Review: Consolidated Results



Higher SG&A from UMS' strategic decision

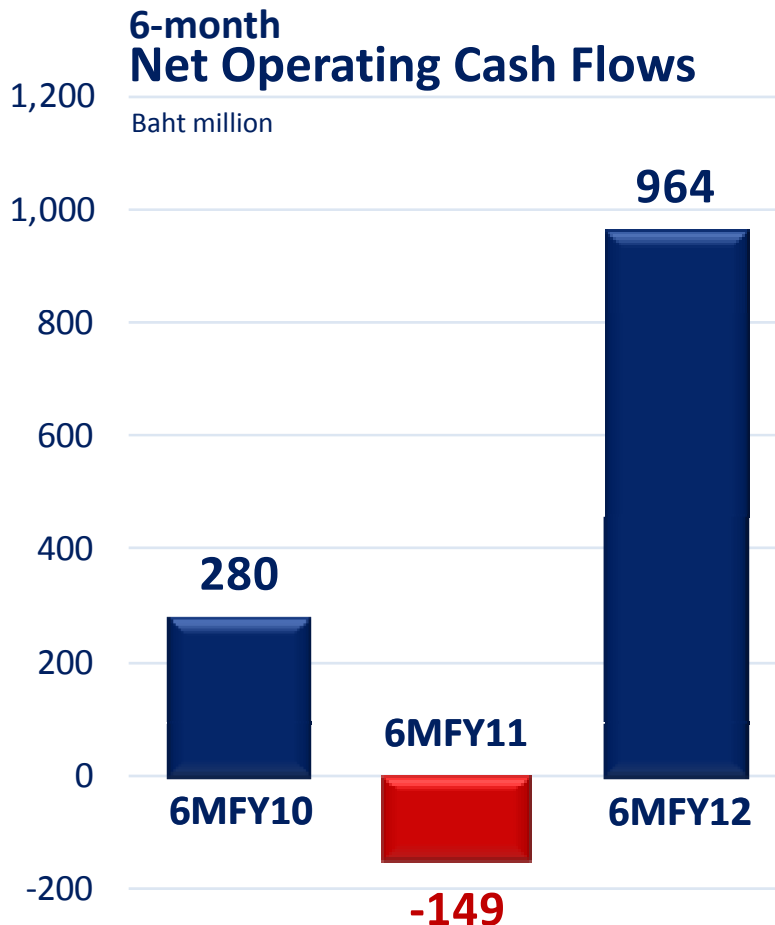
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- ⑤ Consolidated EBITDA slipped from higher SG&A, primarily due to UMS' extra transport expenses in the aggressive sales of 0-5 mm coal
- ⑥ Equity income remain solid, as both Petrolift and Baria Serece continued to enjoy strong growth

# Financial Review: Consolidated Results



**Relatively stronger cash flow generating ability**

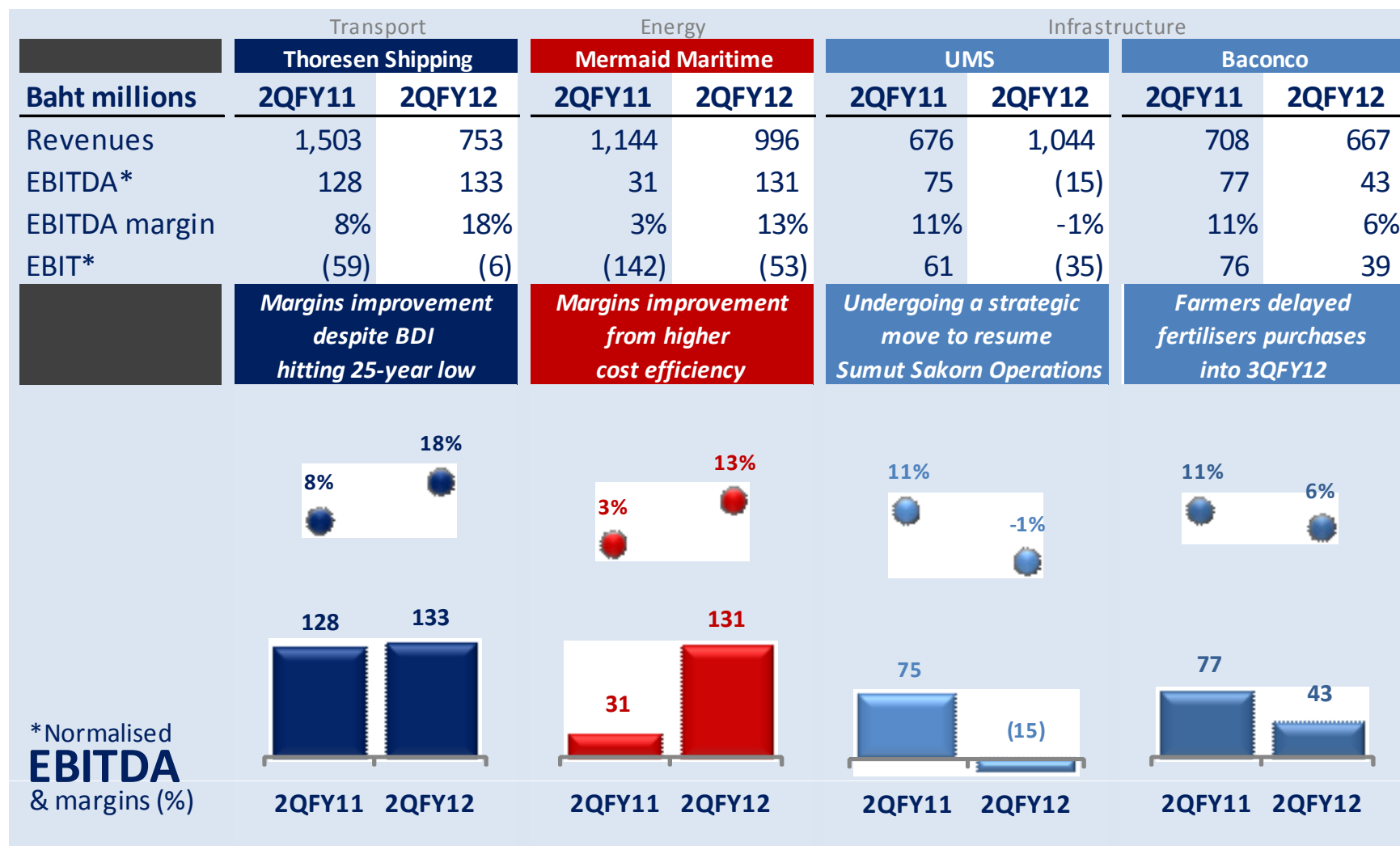


- Net cash flow from operations continues to rebound strongly yoy with Baht 964 million during the first 6-month period of FY12
- All business units have performed well in costs control and working capital management although revenues have still been under market pressures (i.e. shipping)



# Financial Review: Consolidated Results

## Summary of four main companies





Thoresen Thai Agencies Plc.

# 2QFY12 Results Briefing

Business Outlook  
**Group Transport**



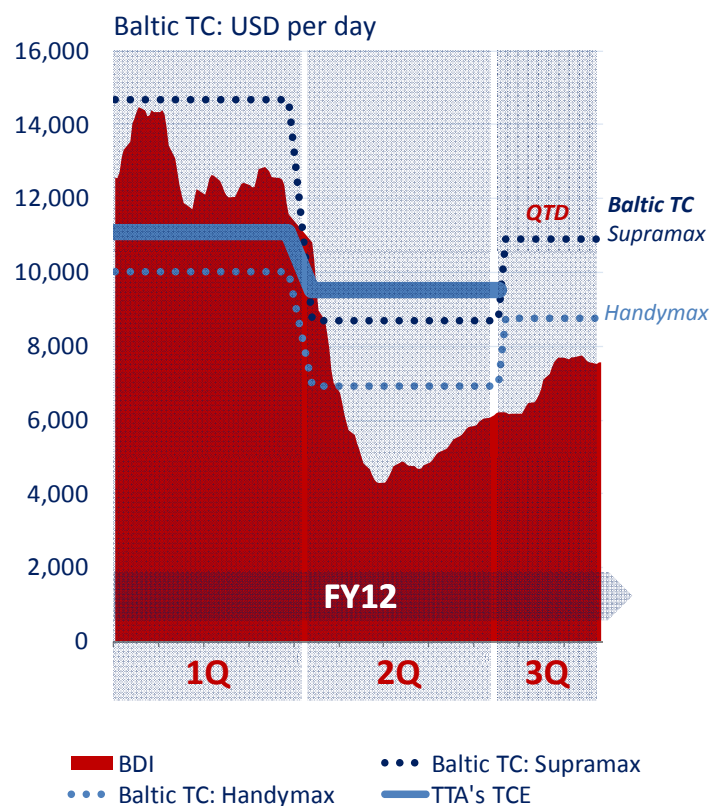
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## Business Outlook: Group Transport

### Dry bulk shipping

### More strengths to endure tough market conditions

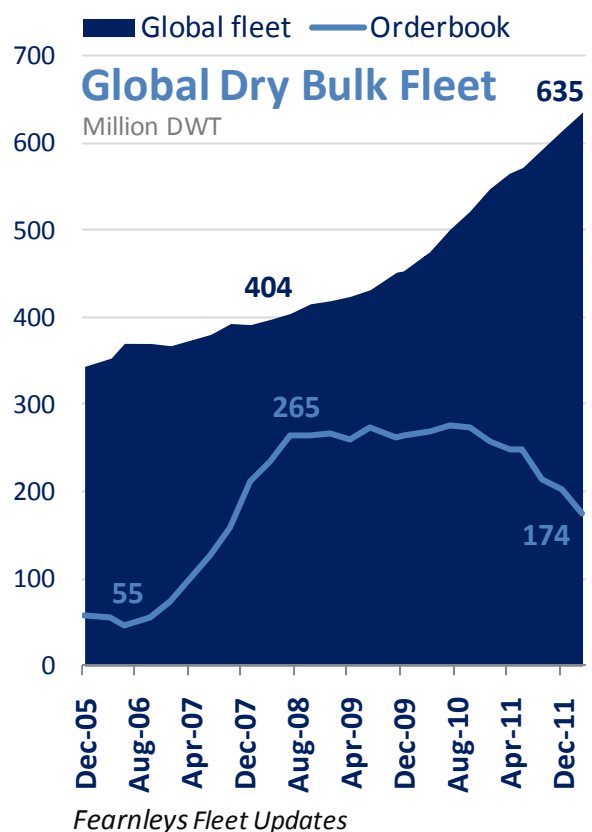


- Market fundamentals expected to remain weak, as global fleet growth continues to outpace demand growth in 2012
- Thoresen Shipping's TCE (an owned fleet of 9 Handymax and 6 Supramax vessels) outperforming Baltic TC for Supramax by 10% in 2QFY12
- Strong customer focus and long-standing operational expertise allowed Thoresen Shipping to work with more specialised cargoes, which earn relatively higher rates
- Efficiency improvements put Thoresen Shipping in a position to benefit from any TCE rate rebound

## Business Outlook: Group Transport

### Dry bulk shipping

### More strengths to endure tough market conditions



- Period of peak global fleet growth is passing: Estimated 27% fleet growth (without accounting for demolitions) in next 2-3 years vs. about 50% net fleet growth since Apr-09
- Slim chance for freight rates to rally materially over the next two years
- Lingering low freight rate environment cause highly leveraged shipping companies difficulty to meet heavy debt obligations, forcing many to restructure or file for bankruptcy
- Thoresen Shipping is watching for opportunities to pick up “inexpensive” vessels
- Thoresen Shipping is scheduled to take delivery of two new vessels (53,000- DWT Supramaxes) in August 2012 and 2QFY13, taking the owned fleet back up to 17 vessels

## Business Outlook: Group Transport

### Dry bulk shipping

### More strengths to endure tough market conditions



Size	Current World Fleet <i>(incl. Delivery in Mar 2012)</i>			Total Order Book in Mar 2012 <i>(will be delivered in 2012-2013+)</i>		
	No.	DWT '000	% DWT Breakdown	No.	DWT '000	% of Current Fleet
10-25	997	18,516	2.9%	53	939	5.1%
25-50	3,060	110,098	17.3%	531	19,305	17.5%
50-60	1,556	85,869	13.5%	398	22,486	26.2%
60-100	2,120	162,257	25.5%	747	59,447	36.6%
100+	1,416	258,399	40.7%	356	71,819	27.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,149</b>	<b>635,139</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>173,996</b>	<b>27.4%</b>

	Delivered		Demolition		Net growth	
	No.	DWT '000	No.	DWT '000	No.	DWT '000
2009	449	35,653	115	5,039	334	30,614
2010	918	77,578	96	4,504	822	73,074
2011	1,122	98,544	330	21,769	792	76,775
Jan - Mar 2012	311	26,130	114	6,220	197	19,910

Source: Fearnleys Fleet Update, Mar 2011



## Business Outlook: Group Transport

# Inter-island oil & gas tankering in the Philippines

## Strong and steady growth



- Petrolift contributed the largest portion of equity income to TTA
- 23% yoy growth in Petrolift's profit contribution in Thai Baht terms during 2QFY12 was a result of:
  - Vessel cost management enabling 8% gross profit growth yoy
  - Debt repayment reducing finance costs by 14% yoy
- With its stable business model and steady growth, Petrolift lessens the volatility impact of the dry bulk shipping business
- Petrolift operated a young (ten-years-old average age) fleet of ten petroleum tankers/barges, including one liquefied petroleum gas tanker
- The fleet has a total capacity of approximately 41 million litres transporting fuel oil, refined petroleum, and LPG products to all major ports/depots in the Philippines





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# 2QFY12 Results Briefing

Business Outlook  
**Group Energy**



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## Business Outlook: Group Energy

### Subsea engineering

### Strong market demand for offshore services

- With spot oil prices remain relatively high, demand for offshore services continues to increase globally
- In April 2012, Subtech was awarded three subsea services contracts in the Middle East with a combined potential value USD 14 million
  - First two contracts are for M.V. Mermaid Siam over an 8-week period, worth approximately USD 5.8 million,
  - Third contract is for air diving and other support services over a period of more than two years beginning in May 2012, with a potential value of USD 8.2 million
- Outlook of subsea services for 2013 is bullish as the growth in fleet sizes is expected to lag spending growth while the global oil price should remain relatively high
- Subsea industry growth appears to have a regional focus, with more potential activities seen in Indonesia and the Middle East and West Africa region
- MOS, with its streamlined cost structure, should be in a better position to benefit from the continued activities in the industry





### Offshore drilling

### Further positive developments for existing drilling assets

- MTR-1 secured a contract for accommodation barge support services in Indonesia, commencing in early May 2012 with 150 days duration and a potential value of USD 4.9 million
- MTR-2 contract has successfully been extended for another six months from Mid-May to Mid-November 2012 with a potential value of USD 16.1 million
- Both of Mermaid's existing drilling/barge assets will be operational in 2HFY12, a further evidence of the increased level of offshore exploration and production spending around the world
- Upon completion of the contract, MTR-2 is scheduled to undergo its compulsory special periodic survey, currently estimated to take approximately four months to complete





## Business Outlook: Group Energy

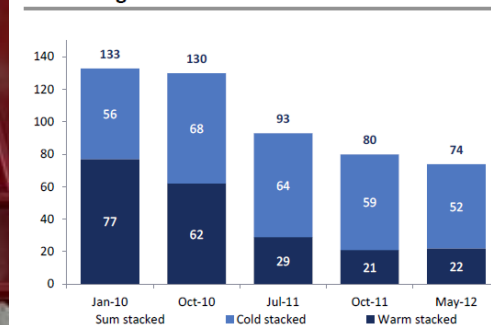
### Offshore drilling

### Good prospects for jack-up rigs market



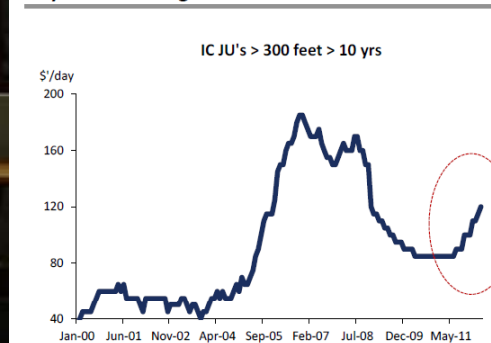
- AOD's three rigs are scheduled to be completed in 2013 as planned
- Overall demand for jack-up rigs globally continues to improve
- Warm-stacked and cold-stacked jack-up rigs decreased drastically in the past 18 months as 30-50% improvements in day rates justify reactivation, driven by increased demand in West Africa, Mexico, the Middle East, and Southeast Asia
- Utilisation rate for newer jack-up rigs, built after 1990 with more than 300 feet water depth capacity, remains above 90% due to strong demand for premium rigs in most regions
- Overall market development suggests a positive trend in terms of rig demand, utilisation rates, contract terms, and day rate levels
- Oil companies continue to show a preference for newer equipment due to their superior technical capacities and operational flexibility

Stacked rigs



Source: Pareto Securities

Dayrates older rigs



Source: Pareto Securities

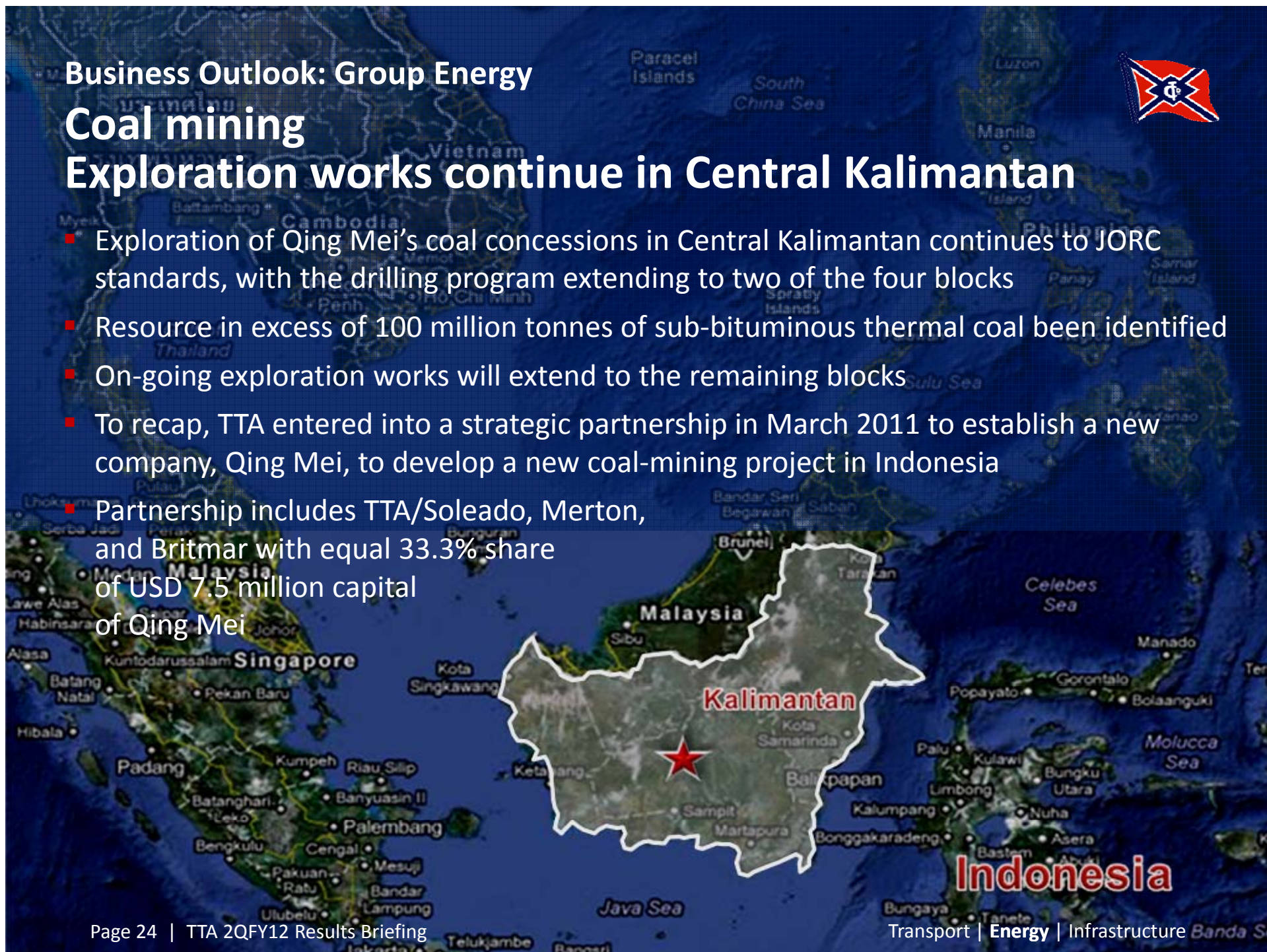


## Business Outlook: Group Energy

### Coal mining

### Exploration works continue in Central Kalimantan

- Exploration of Qing Mei's coal concessions in Central Kalimantan continues to JORC standards, with the drilling program extending to two of the four blocks
- Resource in excess of 100 million tonnes of sub-bituminous thermal coal been identified
- On-going exploration works will extend to the remaining blocks
- To recap, TTA entered into a strategic partnership in March 2011 to establish a new company, Qing Mei, to develop a new coal-mining project in Indonesia
- Partnership includes TTA/Soleado, Merton, and Britmar with equal 33.3% share of USD 7.5 million capital of Qing Mei







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# 2QFY12 Results Briefing

Business Outlook  
**Group Infrastructure**



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## Business Outlook: Group Infrastructure

### Coal distribution

## Expecting stronger fundamentals next year

- UMS expects to continue its aggressive sales of 0-5 mm coal off its Samut Sakorn plant
- Pressures on profitability are expected to last for another 2-3 quarters
- Stronger fundamental expected next year:
  - Better working capital management
  - Strong cash inflows to further manage capital structure and lower finance costs
  - Higher operational efficiency as the two plants can serve their customers in the respective areas
- Granular production can resume normally at both plants and continue to add value (i.e. increase selling prices) and improve margins as originally intended





## Business Outlook: Group Infrastructure

### Professional logistics services

## More land acquired for more warehouse space

- Baconco's warehousing license was amended in February 2012 to cover more warehouse space
- Additional 50,000 sq.m. of land was subsequently acquired by Baconco out of its own internal cash
- Construction plan is yet to finalise, but based on the land size, there could be up to 30,000 sq.m. of new warehouse space
- Demand for professional logistics services in South Vietnam has been rising with the new warehouse space launched in January was immediately filled up to full capacity since its opening.
- Thoresen Vinama Logistics, Baconco, and Baria Serece are uniquely positioned to offer a full logistics solution with sea and land transport, warehousing, bagging, forwarding, and customs clearance.
- These logistics services will support the continuing expansion of Baria Serece, in which TTA owns a 20% stake

# Key takeaway



- Thoresen Shipping displayed resiliency in one of the worst quarters for dry bulk shipping business.
- Much lower normalised EBIT losses indicated significant improvements in balancing the revenue and cost structure, putting Thoresen Shipping in a position to benefit in any freight rate rebound
- Even though Q2FY12 was a low season, Mermaid's results continue to improve and demonstrate strong offshore services demand, as evidenced by three subsea services contracts being awarded in the Middle East
- Both of Mermaid's existing drilling assets will be operational in 2HFY12
- Jack-up rig market continuing to show good prospects
- Exploration of Qing Mei's coal concessions in Central Kalimantan continues to JORC standards with the drilling program extending to two of the four blocks.
- Resource in excess of 100 million tonnes of sub-bituminous thermal coal has been identified to date.
- UMS expects to carry on the aggressive 0-5 mm coal sales during the next 2-3 quarters
- Baconco's warehousing business license has been amended to cover more warehouse space, while a new 50,000-sq.m. piece of land has been acquired for construction of a new warehouse.





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